As the result of an arrangement with the Department of National Defence, whereby hospital services of the Department of Pensions and National Health were made available to members of the Active Service Forces, the number of men receiving in-patient hospital treatment during the fiscal year 1939-40 increased to 27,292 from 12,453 in 1938-39 and 11,443 in 1937-38. In the last-named period treatment was given to ex-members of the Forces only. The Department maintains hospitals in eight principal cities throughout Canada.

The Department also provides accommodation in its hospitals for pensioners who, through age or infirmity, are unable to care for themselves. Such cases numbered 360 on Mar. 31, 1940, compared with 407 on the same date of 1939, 377 during 1938 and 299 during 1937. The issue of orthopædic and surgical appliances remains constant. The number of pensioners who were granted relief during the fiscal year 1939-40 was 8,907, compared with 10,732 during 1938-39 and 11,178 during 1937-38. Expenditure on relief amounted to \$1,847,229 in 1939-40, \$2,186,683 in 1938-39 and \$2,232,398 in 1937-38.

The Department continued to assume financial responsibility for industrial accidents suffered by workmen in receipt of pension of 25 p.c. disability or over. During the fiscal year 1939-40, \$74,995 was paid in 502 claims, as compared with payments of \$77,841 in 455 cases during 1938-39, and \$39,997 in 317 cases during 1937-38.

The disbursements of the Department (including \$1,123,676 for National Health, and War Appropriations of \$903,176) amounted to \$60,553,471 in the fiscal year 1939-40. Of this, \$42,437,744 was paid as Pensions, \$7,058,011 as War Veterans' Allowances and \$1,856,318 as Unemployment Assistance. Detailed expenditures are shown in the Annual Report of the Department for 1939-40 at p. 56.

The Canadian Pension Commission.—The Commission, under the terms of the Pension Act, has exclusive jurisdiction to deal with and adjudicate upon all matters relative to the award, and amount, of pension for disability or death arising from service with the Forces. By regulations established under the War Measures Act, its powers are extended to deal with cases arising from service during the present War.

6.—Pensions in Force, as at Mar. 31, 1918-40						
Year Ended Mar. 31	Dependants		Disabilities		Totals	
	Pensions	Liability	Pensions	Liability	Pensions	Liability
1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932	No. 10,488 16,753 17,823 19,209 19,606 19,794 19,971 20,015 20,005 19,999 19,975 20,002 19,644 19,676 19,308	\$ 4,168,602 9,593,056 10,841,170 12,954,141 12.687,237 12,279,621 12,037,843 11,804,825 11,608,530 11,419,276 11,209,351 11,090,158 10,742,518 10,985,518 10,985,518 10,859,806	No. 15,335 42,932 69,203 51,452 45,133 43,263 43,300 44,598 46,385 48,027 50,635 54,620 56,996 66,669 75,878 77,967	\$ 3,105,126 7,470,729 14,335,118 18,230,697 17,991,535 18,142,145 18,787,206 19,816,380 21,456,941 22,811,373 24,374,502 26,095,150 27,059,992 29,226,208 30,998,571 31,124,543	No. 25, 823 59, 685 87, 026 70, 661 64, 739 63, 271 64, 613 66, 390 68, 026 70, 610 74, 622 76, 640 86, 345 95, 186 96, 712	\$ 7,273,728 17,063,785 25,176,288 31,184,838 30,678,772 30,421,766 30,825,049 31,621,205 33,065,471 34,230,649 35,583,853 37,185,308 37,802,510 40,211,726 41,858,377 41,749,318
1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	18,236 18,241 18,175	10,024,773 10,339,971 10,372,607 10,381,121 10,417,158	77,855 78,404 79,124 79,789	30,453,454 30,406,414 30,473,353 30,365,865	96,091 96,645 97,299 97,975	40,793,425 40,779,021 40,854,474 40,783,023
1938	17,896	10,411,095 10,318,775 10,610,293	79,876 80,104 80,133	30,270,960 30,094,890 29,845,959	97,981 98,000 98,310	40,682,055 40,413,665 40,456,252

6.—Pensions in Force, as at Mar. 31, 1918-40